# **CPA** Practice **Advisor**

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their ex-spouse, and a partial deduction may be claimed for the year of the child's thirteenth birthday. The credit is also available to parents who are looking for work or are full-time students.

## Summer Day Camp vs. Summer School

Summer Day Camp program expenses for children under the age of thirteen may qualify working parents for the Child and Dependent Care Credit, but summer school expenses are not considered "care" and are therefore not eligible for the credit.

#### After School Programs vs. Tutoring

Certain after school programs for children who are under thirteen at the time of attendance may be considered child "care," while tutoring program expenses are not eligible for the credit or otherwise deductible. The eligibility of an after-school program that includes *some* tutoring would need to be determined based on all of the facts and circumstances.

## Preschool vs. Secondary School Tuition

School tuition for kindergarten or a higher grade is not deductible or eligible for the Child and Dependent Care Credit. On the other hand, expenses for preschool and nursery school are considered to be "care" and are eligible for the credit.

## After-School Expenses, Fundraisers and Donations

If you have clients with small children it is likely that they are constantly being asked to contribute to or pay for items for school programs. Either it's a uniform they need to buy or a fundraiser for the school, or supplies for a class or club. Some of these expenses are deductible as a charitable contribution, while others are not. Here are some examples: Hello. It looks like you're using an ad blocker that may prevent our website from working properly. To receive the best experience possible, please make sure any blockers are switched off and refresh the page.

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If your client attends a school fundraiser and receives a dinner or other goods in return for funds donated, it's a good idea to remind them that the fair market value of the goods or services they receive has to be subtracted from the total and should not be included in the amount they deduct on their tax returns. That deductible amount would be allowed as a charitable contribution.

While at first glance it might seem simple to figure out which school expenses are deductible, they can be challenging to categorize. Educating your clients about these issues during back to school season could save your clients time and money. Your informed clients will know which receipts to save, and this knowledge will help them in their decision-making when the fundraisers come knocking.

Dave Du Val is an Enrolled Agent and Vice President of Customer Advocacy, for TaxAudit.com. In his role, he ensures that the TaxAudit team is on the forefront of tax education and research. He is a nationally-recognized speaker and educator who is wellknown for his high energy and dynamic presentation style. Du Val is a frequent and popular guest speaker for the California Society of Tax Consultants, the California Society of Enrolled Agents and the National Association of Tax Professionals.

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