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finding a way to beat the hassle of the daily trek to work: working from a home office.

Isaac M. O'Bannon • Jun. 21, 2013

With rising gas prices and long commutes, more and more American workers are finding a way to beat the hassle of the daily trek to work: working from a home office.

According to a new survey by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, in 2012, 23 percent of employed workers in the United States did some or all of their work from home.

More likely to work either partially or entirely from home were workers over the age of 25 and, especially, those with a bachelor's or higher degree. For these persons, 38 percent worked from home, compared with only 5 percent of workers who had not completed high school.

This data comes from the American Time Use Survey, which the BLS conducts each year. It includes the average amount of time per day that Americans worked, performed household activities and spent on leisure or sports. The survey also measured time spent on childcare.

# Significant Results of the Survey:

- Employed persons worked an average of 7.7 hours on the days they worked. More hours were worked, on average, on weekdays than on weekend days—8.0 hours compared with 5.7 hours.
- On the days they worked, employed men worked 55 minutes more than employed women. This difference partly reflects women's greater likelihood of working part time. However, even among full-time workers (those usually working 35 hours or more per week), men worked longer than women—8.5 hours compared with 7.9 hours.

• Many more people worked on weekdays than on weekend days—83 percent of

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with 22 percent.

- Self-employed workers were nearly three times more likely than wage and salary workers to have done some work at home on days worked—56 percent compared with 20 percent. Self-employed workers also were more likely to work on weekend days than were wage and salary workers—42 percent compared with 31 percent.
- On the days they worked, 38 percent of employed people age 25 and over with a bachelor's degree or higher did some work at home, compared with only 5 percent of those with less than a high school diploma.

#### Household Activities in 2012

- On an average day, 82 percent of women and 65 percent of men spent some time doing household activities such as housework, cooking, lawn care, or financial and other household management.
- On the days they did household activities, women spent an average of 2.6 hours on such activities, while men spent 2.0 hours.
- On an average day, 20 percent of men did housework—such as cleaning or doing laundry compared with 48 percent of women. Thirty-nine percent of men did food preparation or cleanup, compared with 65 percent of women.

### Leisure Activities in 2012

- On an average day, nearly everyone age 15 and over (96 percent) engaged in some sort of leisure activity, such as watching TV, socializing, or exercising. Of those who engaged in leisure activities, men spent more time in these activities (6.0 hours) than did women (5.2 hours).
- Watching TV was the leisure activity that occupied the most time (2.8 hours per day), accounting for about half of leisure time, on average, for those age 15 and over. Socializing, such as visiting with friends or attending or hosting social

events, was the next most common leisure activity, accounting for nearly three-

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- Time spent reading for personal interest and playing games or using a computer
  for leisure varied greatly by age. Individuals age 75 and over averaged 1.0 hour of
  reading per weekend day and 20 minutes playing games or using a computer for
  leisure. Conversely, individuals ages 15 to 19 read for an average of 7 minutes per
  weekend day while spending 1.0 hour playing games or using a computer for
  leisure.
- Employed adults living in households with no children under age 18 engaged in leisure activities for 4.7 hours per day, about an hour more than employed adults living with a child under age 6.

# Care of Household Children (by Adults in Households with Children) for the period 2008-12

- Adults living in households with children under age 6 spent an average of 2.0
  hours per day providing primary childcare to household children. Adults living in
  households where the youngest child was between the ages of 6 and 17 spent less
  than half as much time providing primary childcare to household children—47
  minutes per day. Primary childcare is childcare that is done as a main activity,
  such as physical care of children and reading to or talking with children.
- On an average day, among adults living in households with children under age 6, women spent 1.1 hours providing physical care (such as bathing or feeding a child) to household children; by contrast, men spent 26 minutes providing physical care.
- Adults living in households with at least one child under age 6 spent an average of 5.4 hours per day providing secondary childcare—that is, they had at least one child in their care while doing activities other than primary childcare. Secondary childcare provided by adults living in households with children under age 6 was most commonly provided while doing leisure activities (2.1 hours) or household ac tivities (1.3 hours).

• Adults living in households with children under age 6 spent more time providing

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